

Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge International Review of the Red Cross

Table des matières – Contents 1999

Volume 81, N^{os} 833-836

PAUL GROSSRIEDER, Un avenir pour le droit international humanitaire et ses principes?	833/11
ADAM ROBERTS, The role of humanitarian issues in international politics in the 1990s	833/19
FASIL NAHUM, The challenges for humanitarian law and action at the threshold of the twenty-first century: An African perspective	833/45
JEAN-DANIEL TAUXE, Faire mieux accepter le Comité international de la Croix-Rouge sur le terrain	833/55
LARRY MINEAR, The theory and practice of neutrality: Some thoughts on the tensions	833/63
JAN EGELAND, Peace-making and the prevention of violence: The role of governments and non-governmental organizations	833/73
RÉMI RUSSBACH, Conflits armés, prévention et santé publique	833/85
JONATHAN MOORE, The humanitarian development gap	833/103
DANIEL WARNER, The politics of the political/humanitarian divide	833/109
TOM HADDEN AND COLIN HARVEY, The law of internal crisis and conflict	833/119
GILBERT HOLLEUFER, Peut-on célébrer le 50 ^e anniversaire des Conventions de Genève?	833/135
JEAN PICTET, De la Seconde Guerre mondiale à la Conférence diplomatique de 1949	834/205
CATHERINE REY-SCHYRR, Les Conventions de Genève de 1949: une percée décisive (première partie)	834/209
YVES SANDOZ, Le demi-siècle des Conventions de Genève	834/241

DAVID FORSYTHE, 1949 and 1999: Making the Geneva Conventions relevant after the Cold War	834/265
MARIE-JOSÉ DOMESTICI-MET, Cent ans après La Haye, cinquante ans après Genève: le droit international humanitaire au temps de la guerre civile	834/277
ALBERTO T. MUYOT AND VINCENT PEPITO F. YAMBAO, Steps taken to ensure implementation of international humanitarian law in the Philippines	834/303
WILLIAM J. FENRICK, The application of the Geneva Conventions by the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia	834/317
ROBERT J. MATHEWS AND TIMOTHY L. H. McCORMACK, The influence of humanitarian principles in the negotiation of arms control treaties	834/331
ANDRÉ DURAND, Le Comité international de la Croix-Rouge à l'époque de la première Conférence de La Haye (1899)	834/353
VÉRONIQUE HAROUËL, Les projets genevois de révision de la Convention de Genève du 22 août 1864 (1868-1898)	834/365
Les voix de la guerre: Appel solennel	
People on War — Solemn Appeal	
Testimonios sobre la guerra: Llamamiento solemne	835/457
ALAN MUNRO, Humanitarianism and conflict in a post-Cold War world	835/463
ALI SAID ALI, The future of development work in the Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement — Between the need for assistance and the requirements of prevention	835/477
FRANÇOIS BUGNION, Le droit international humanitaire à l'épreuve des conflits de notre temps	835/487
CATHERINE REY-SCHYRR, Les Conventions de Genève de 1949: une percée décisive (seconde partie)	835/499
EDOARDO GREPPI, The evolution of individual criminal responsibility under international law	835/531
CHRISTA ROTTENSTEINER, The denial of humanitarian assistance as a crime under international law	835/555

- ROBIN M. COUPLAND, FRCS, AND PETER HERBY, Review of the legality of weapons: a new approach 835/583
- JEAN-MARIE HENCKAERTS, New rules for the protection of cultural property in armed conflict 835/593
- IAN HLADIK, The 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict and the notion of military necessity 835/621
- CEES DE ROVER, Police and Security Force 835/637
- CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, *Même la guerre a des limites...* 836/713
- DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Significance of the Geneva Conventions for the contemporary world 836/715
- DANIEL THÜRER, The “failed State” and international law 836/731
- ANNA SEGALL, Economic sanctions: legal and policy constraints 836/763
- CHARLES GARRAWAY, Superior orders and the International Criminal Court: Justice delivered or justice denied 836/785
- ANNE RYNIKER, *Respect du droit international humanitaire par les forces des Nations Unies – Quelques commentaires à propos de la Circulaire du Secrétaire général des Nations Unies du 6 août 1999* 836/795
- XXVII^e Conférence internationale de la Croix-Rouge et du Croissant-Rouge – 27th International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent**
- YVES SANDOZ, *Conférence internationale de la Croix-Rouge et du Croissant-Rouge: un plan d’action pour l’humanitaire* 836/819
- Keynote address by LOUISE FRÉCHETTE, Deputy Secretary-General of the United Nations 836/830
- Keynote address by DR ASTRID N. HEIBERG, President of the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies 836/837

Keynote address by CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, President of the International Committee of the Red Cross	836/842
XXVII ^e Conférence internationale de la Croix-Rouge et du Croissant-Rouge : Résolutions	836/849
27th International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent: Resolutions	836/877
CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Le droit international humanitaire au seuil du troisième millénaire: bilan et perspectives	836/903

Croix-Rouge et Croissant-Rouge — Red Cross and Red Crescent

STEVEN DAVEY AND JEAN-LUC BLONDEL, The International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement's involvement in public advocacy campaigns	833/149
MONIKA AMPFERL, La recherche des Allemands prisonniers ou portés disparus au cours de la Seconde Guerre mondiale – Une page de l'histoire du Service de recherches de la Croix-Rouge allemande	834/387
MICHAEL A. MEYER, The relevance of the 50th anniversary of the Geneva Conventions to National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies: reviewing the past to address the future	835/649
JEAN-MARIE HENCKAERTS, Study on customary rules of international humanitarian law: Purpose, coverage and methodology	835/660
PETER HERBY, Arms availability and the situation of civilians in armed conflict — Summary of an ICRC study for the 27th International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent	835/669
JAN EGELAND, Arms availability and violations of international humanitarian law	835/673
JEAN-PHILIPPE LAVOYER, Centenaire de la Conférence internationale de la Paix (La Haye, 1899)	835/678
Conseil des Délégués, Genève, 29-30 octobre 1999/ Council of Delegates, Geneva, 29-30 October 1999	836/925
Commission permanente de la Croix-Rouge et du Croissant-Rouge. Election de cinq membres/Standing Commission of the Red Cross and Red Crescent. Election of five members	836/925

- Attribution de la médaille Henry Dunant/Henry Dunant
Medals awarded 836/927
- Assemblée générale de la Fédération internationale des
Sociétés de la Croix-Rouge et du Croissant-Rouge/
General Assembly of the International Federation of Red
Cross and Red Crescent Societies 836/928
- Reconnaissance de la Croix-Rouge du Gabon/
Recognition of the Gabonese Red Cross Society 836/930

Comité international de la Croix-Rouge — International Committee of the Red Cross

- Cornelio Sommaruga, Président du Comité international
de la Croix-Rouge (1987-1999)
Cornelio Sommaruga, President of the International
Committee of the Red Cross (1987-1999) 836/931
- JACQUES FORSTER, Cornelio Sommaruga : la force de
la conviction 836/933
- Composition du Comité international de la Croix-Rouge 836/940
- Nouveau directeur du droit international et de la
communication/New director for international law and
communication 836/942

Faits et documents — Reports and Documents

- Les principaux défis auxquels le CICR doit faire face
en 1999 — Conférence de presse / The principal challenges
which the ICRC has to face in 1999 — Press conference 833/158
- Mise en œuvre du droit international humanitaire 833/162
- Enforcement of international humanitarian law through
national criminal legislation 833/166
- Le Centre Henry Dunant pour le dialogue humanitaire
début ses activités/The Henry Dunant Center for
Humanitarian Dialogue begins its work 833/169
- Le CICR dans le monde 1998/The ICRC
worldwide 1998 833/172

Conventions de Genève du 12 août 1949 pour la protection des victimes de la guerre et Protocoles additionnels du 8 juin 1977 / Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 for the Protection of War Victims and Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977	833/174
Le conflit dans les Balkans et le respect du droit international humanitaire/The Balkan conflict and respect for international humanitarian law	834/403
Le Comité international de la Croix-Rouge réaffirme sa politique de «porte ouverte» sur son rôle pendant et après la Seconde Guerre mondiale/The International Committee of the Red Cross reaffirms “open door” policy on its role during and after World War II	834/412
Adhésion de la République du Kenya aux Protocoles additionnels aux Conventions de Genève du 12 août 1949/ Accession to the Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 by the Republic of Kenya	834/416
Déclaration du Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d’Irlande du Nord selon l’article 90 du Protocole I/ Declaration of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland in accordance with Article 90 of Protocol I	834/417
Ratification des Protocoles additionnels aux Conventions de Genève du 12 août 1949 par l’Irlande/Ratification of the Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 by Ireland	834/418
Nouveaux membres du Comité international de la Croix-Rouge/New members of the international Committee of the Red Cross	835/685
Chronique semestrielle des Services consultatifs	835/687
Adhésion de Cuba au Protocole II additionnel aux Conventions de Genève du 12 août 1949 / Accession to Protocol II Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 by Cuba	835/694
Ratification des Protocoles additionnels aux Conventions de Genève par la République du Nicaragua/Ratification	

- of the Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions
by the Republic of Nicaragua 836/943
- Déclaration du Panama selon l'article 90 du Protocole I/
Declaration of Panama in accordance with Article 90 of
Protocole I 836/944
- Decision by the International Criminal Tribunal for the
former Yugoslavia concerning testimony by ICRC
personnel 836/945

Livres et revues — Books and reviews

- Jonathan Moore (ed.), *Hard choices: Moral dilemmas in
humanitarian intervention* (FRÉDÉRIC MÉGRET) 833/182
- T.M.C. Asser Instituut (ed.), *Yearbook of international
humanitarian law* (HANS-PETER GASSER) 833/186
- Françoise Bouchet-Saulnier, *Dictionnaire pratique du droit
humanitaire* (ANNE RYNIKER) 833/189
- Anne-Marie La Rosa, *Dictionnaire de droit international
pénal: termes choisis* (MARC HENZELIN) 833/191
- Marianne Dubach-Vischer, *Mit Boot und Stethoskop*
(FRANÇOISE PERRET) 833/193
- Michel Deyra, *Droit international humanitaire*
(ANTOINE BOUVIER) 834/423
- Véronique Harouel, *Histoire de la Croix-Rouge*
(ADOLFO J. BETETA H.) 834/424
- Michael A. Meyer and Hilaire McCoubrey (eds),
*Reflections on law and armed conflicts. The selected works
on the laws of war by the late Professor Colonel G.I.A.D.
Draper, OBE* (MICHAEL BOTHE) 834/427
- Caroline Moorehead, *Dunant's Dream — War, Switzerland
and the history of the Red Cross* (HANS-PETER GASSER) 834/429
- Ameur Zemmali, *Combattants et prisonniers de guerre en droit
islamique et en droit international humanitaire* (HABIB SLIM) 834/433
- Publications récentes/Recent publications 834/438
- Roberta Cohen and Francis M. Deng, *Masses in Flight:
The Global Crisis of Internal Displacement* (DANIEL HELLE) 835/695

Publications récentes/Recent publications	835/701
Judith Gardam (ed.), <i>Humanitarian Law</i> (HANS-PETER GASSER)	836/946
Roy Gutman and David Rieff (eds), <i>Crimes of War — What the public should know</i> (PIERRE HAZAN)	836/948
Sylvain Vité, <i>Les procédures internationales d'établissement des faits dans la mise en œuvre du droit international humanitaire</i> (ERICH KUSSBACH)	836/951
William G. O'Neill, <i>A Humanitarian Practitioner's Guide to International Human Rights Law</i> (RETO MEISTER)	836/954
Publications récentes/Recent publications	836/958

Divers — Miscellaneous

Le Fonds Paul Reuter — The Paul Reuter Fund — Fondo Paul Reuter	834/440
Training Seminar on International Humanitarian Law for University Teachers	836/959
How Does Law Protect in War? - Cases, Documents and Teaching Materials on Contemporary Practice in International Humanitarian Law	836/960

F O R U M is a periodical publication from
the International Committee of the Red Cross.

The latest edition:

F O R U M: War, Money and Survival

Geneva, 2000

price per copy: 20 Swiss francs

Do economic conditions cause war? Who profits? How do people cope?

In more than 100 illustrated pages of articles by decision-makers, journalists and academics from the humanitarian and business worlds, *War, Money and Survival* looks at the complex interactions between war and the economy.

F O R U M: War, Money and Survival is organized under four main section headings:

Globalization and War

The relationship between globalization and warfare.
The effect of aid conditionality on war-torn countries.

Money and War

The economic rationale for war. Non-governmental actors in war.
The humanitarian market.

Survival and War

Examples of coping mechanisms in wartime: in refugee camps
and in Afghanistan, Sierra Leone and the Sahara.

International Aid

The impact of humanitarian assistance on local economies. How humanitarian
and development organizations cope with today's complex emergencies.

To order, please contact:

International Committee of the Red Cross

Public Information Centre

19 Avenue de la Paix, CH-1202 Geneva, Switzerland

fax: ++41 22 733 20 57

e-mail: dc_com_cip.gva@icrc.org



Information for authors and guidelines for the submission of manuscripts

The *International Review of the Red Cross* invites readers to submit articles on subjects relating to humanitarian action, law or policy or any issue of interest to the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement (see *Mission of the Review* on the inside front cover).

The decision whether or not to publish a text in the *Review* is taken by the editor, who also determines the date of publication. The main criteria applied are originality and academic standard. If necessary, an expert opinion will be sought.

Language: Manuscripts should be submitted in either French or English. Texts are published in the original version together with a summary in the other language.

Length: *Articles* should be no longer than 20 printed pages (around 8,000 words). *Book reviews* should not exceed three printed pages (around 1,000 words). Authors of articles are kindly asked to provide a summary, comprising 100 to 200 words, depending on the length of the original.

Footnotes: Authors are requested to keep the number and length of footnotes to the minimum necessary for ensuring comprehension of the text, and for indicating the sources used and relevant literature. Footnotes should be numbered consecutively from the beginning of the manuscript.

Bibliographical references:

(a) Books: author's name, title of book, edition (for example, 2nd ed.), publisher, place and year of publication, and page(s) referred to;

(b) Articles in periodicals or collective publications: author's name, title of the article and, in the case of:

- *periodicals:* name of periodical, volume, year, and page(s) referred to;
- *collective publications:* names of editors (eds), title of publication, publisher, place and year of publication, and page(s) referred to.

Manuscripts should be sent to the *Review* on paper together with a copy on diskette, or by e-mail, in which case a paper copy should also be sent by post or fax. Authors are invited to submit texts in one of the following word-processing programmes:

WordPro Millennium or 97
Word for Windows 6.0, 95 or 97

Biographical notes: Articles submitted for publication should be accompanied by two to three lines of biographical information on the author.

The *Review* reserves the right to edit articles. Manuscripts, whether or not accepted for publication, will not be returned. Authors of published articles will receive off-prints of their contributions.

La *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge/ International Review of the Red Cross* paraît quatre fois par an, en mars, juin, septembre et décembre. Elle publie des textes en langue française ou en langue anglaise, accompagnés d'un résumé dans l'autre langue.

Les articles de la *Revue* sont également accessibles sur le site Web du CICR :
<http://www.cicr.org> – rubrique « publications/périodiques »

Rédacteur en chef: Hans-Peter Gasser

Adresse:

Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge
Avenue de la Paix 19
CH – 1202 Genève, Suisse
T (+41 22) 734 60 01
F (+41 22) 733 20 57
e-mail: review.gva@icrc.org

Prix de l'abonnement annuel:

USD 30/ CHF 40/ Euro 25

Numéro individuel:

USD 8/ CHF 12/ Euro 7.50

Paiement sur facture uniquement

The International Review of the Red Cross/Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge is published four times a year, in March, June, September and December. The *Review* publishes articles in French or in English, with a résumé in the other language.

Articles appearing in the *Review* are also accessible on the ICRC Web site:
<http://www.icrc.org> – heading “publications/periodicals”

Editor: Hans-Peter Gasser

Address:

International Review of the Red Cross
19 Avenue de la Paix
CH–1202 Geneva, Switzerland
T (+41 22) 734 60 01
F (+41 22) 733 20 57
e-mail: review.gva@icrc.org

Annual subscription rate:

US Dollars 30 / 40 Swiss francs/ Euro 25

Single copy:

US Dollars 8/ 12 Swiss francs/ Euro 7.50

Payment on receipt of invoice

Conception graphique / Design:

Kohler & Tondeux
Atelier de Création Graphique Genève

Impression / Printing:

Atar Roto Presse SA Genève