
INTERNATIONAL REVIEW

OF THE RED CROSS



Published every two months by the
International Committee of the Red Cross
for the International Red Cross
and Red Crescent Movement



INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich, Doctor h.c. *rer. pol.* of Fribourg University (Switzerland), Doctor h.c. in International Relations of Minho University, Braga (Portugal), Doctor h.c. of Medicine of Bologna University (Italy), Doctor h.c. of Nice-Sophia Antipolis University, Doctor h.c. of Seoul National University (Republic of Korea), *President* (member since 1986)
- Mr. PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), banker, *Vice-President* (1984)
- Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, Bachelor of Arts, *Vice-President* (1990)
- Mr. ULRICH GAUDENZ MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of Zurich University, former head of the surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, *Vice-President* from 1984 to 1991 (1979)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Honorary Professor at the University of Zurich (1961-1973) (1980)
- Mrs. RENÉE GUISSAN, General Secretary of the international *Institut de la Vie*, head of medico-social institutions in the Canton of Vaud, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, Professor at the Law Faculty of the University of Geneva (1987)
- Mr. PAOLO BERNASCONI, Barrister, LL. L., lecturer in economic criminal law at the Universities of St. Gallen and Zurich, former Public Prosecutor at Lugano, member of the Swiss *Pro Juventute* Foundation (1987)
- Mrs. LISELOTTE KRAUS-GURNY, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich (1988)
- Mrs. SUSY BRUSCHWEILER, nurse, Director of the Swiss Red Cross College of Nursing in Aarau (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, Doctor of Economics, Professor at the Graduate Institute of Development Studies in Geneva (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES MOREILLON, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Political Science, Secretary General of the World Organization of the Scout Movement, former Director General at the ICRC (1988)
- Mr. MAX DAETWYLER, graduate in Economics and Social Sciences of the University of Geneva, Scholar in Residence of the International Management Institute (IMI) of Geneva (1989)
- Mr. RODOLPHE DE HALLER, M. D., lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of the University of Geneva, President of the Swiss Association Against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases (1991)
- Mr. DANIEL THURER, LL. D., LL. M. (Cambridge), Professor at the University of Zurich (1991)
- Mrs. FRANCESCA POMETTA, Bachelor of Arts, former Swiss Ambassador (1991)
- Mr. JEAN-FRANÇOIS AUBERT, LL. D., Professor at the University of Neuchâtel, former member of the Swiss National Council and Council of States (1993)
- Mr. JOSEF FELDMANN, Ph.D., tenured professor at the University of St. Gallen, Corps Commander (Rtd.) of the Swiss army (1993)
- Mrs. LILIAN UCHTENHAGEN, Doctor of Economics of the University of Basel, former member of the Swiss National Council (1993)
- Mr. GEORGES-ANDRÉ CUENDET, Bachelor of Laws of the University of Geneva, graduate of the Institute of Political Studies of the University of Paris, M.A. from Stanford University (USA), member of the Administrative Council of Cologne, Geneva (1993)

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, *President*

Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, *permanent Vice-President*

Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, *member of the ICRC*

Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, *member of the ICRC*

Mr. PETER FUCHS, *Director General*

Mr. JEAN DE COURTEN, *Director of Operations*

Mr. YVES SANDOZ, *Director for Principles, Law
and Relations with the Movement*

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

CONTENTS

JANUARY-FEBRUARY 1994
No. 298

FOLLOW-UP TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR THE PROTECTION OF WAR VICTIMS

- Editorial*: What is at stake 3
- Nikolay Khlestov**: International Conference for the Protection of War
Victims — What is to follow up the “follow-up”? 6

IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

- Umesh Palwankar**: Measures available to States for fulfilling their
obligation to ensure respect for international humanitarian law 9

IDENTIFICATION

- Entry into force of the amended version of Annex I to Protocol I,
concerning technical means of identifying medical units and
transports** 27
- Protocol additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949,
and relating to the protection of victims of international armed
conflicts (Protocol I): *Annex I — Regulations concerning identifi-
cation (as amended on 30 November 1993)* 29

HISTORY OF HUMANITARIAN IDEAS

Dr. Jean Guillermand: The historical foundations of humanitarian action (Part I — <i>The religious influence</i>).....	42
--	----

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

Convention on prohibitions or restrictions on the use of certain conventional weapons which may be deemed to be excessively injurious or to have indiscriminate effects — <i>Statement of the ICRC to the General Assembly of the United Nations</i> (20 October 1993) (48th session, 1993 — First Committee)	56
Mines — <i>Introductory statement by the ICRC to the Council of Delegates</i> (Birmingham, 29-30 October 1993).....	61
News from Headquarters	66

MISCELLANEOUS

Declaration by the Federative Republic of Brazil	67
Declaration by the Republic of Guinea	67
States party to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and to their Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977 (<i>as at 31 December 1993</i>)	68

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

El árbol de la vida (<i>The Red Cross during the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939</i>) (<i>Josep Carles Clemente</i>)	78
Choices more ethical than legal — The International Committee of the Red Cross and human rights (<i>David P. Forsythe</i>)	81
Droit d'ingérence ou obligation de réaction? (<i>The right to intervene or the obligation to react? What can be done to ensure respect for the rights of the individual in the light of the principle of non-intervention</i>) (<i>Olivier Corten</i> and <i>Pierre Klein</i>)	83
Addresses of National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies	91