
INTERNATIONAL REVIEW

OF THE RED CROSS



Published every two months by the
International Committee of the Red Cross
for the International Red Cross
and Red Crescent Movement



INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich, Doctor h.c. of Fribourg University (Switzerland), Minho University, Braga (Portugal), Bologna University (Italy), Nice-Sophia Antipolis University (France), and Seoul National University (Republic of Korea), *President* (member since 1986)
- Mr. PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), banker, *Vice-President* (1984)
- Mr. ERIC ROETHLISBERGER, Doctorate of Political Science from the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva, *Vice-President* (1994)
- Mr. ULRICH GAUDENZ MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of Zurich University, former head of the surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. RENÉE GUISAN, General Secretary of the international *Institut de la Vie*, head of medico-social institutions in the Canton of Vaud, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, Professor at the Law Faculty of the University of Geneva (1987)
- Mr. PAOLO BERNASCONI, Barrister, LL. L., lecturer in fiscal law and economic criminal law at the Universities of St. Gallen, Zurich and Milan (Bocconi), former Public Prosecutor at Lugano (1987)
- Mrs. LISELOTTE KRAUS-GURNY, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich (1988)
- Mrs. SUSY BRUSCHWEILER, nurse, former Director of the Swiss Red Cross College of Nursing in Aarau, Chairwoman, SV-Service, Contract Catering (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, Doctor of Economics, Professor at the Graduate Institute of Development Studies in Geneva (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES MOREILLON, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Political Science, Secretary General of the World Organization of the Scout Movement, former Director General at the ICRC (1988)
- Mr. MAX DAETWYLER, graduate in Economics and Social Sciences of the University of Geneva, Scholar in Residence of the International Management Institute (IMI) of Geneva (1989)
- Mr. RODOLPHE DE HALLER, M. D., lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of the University of Geneva, President of the Swiss Association Against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases (1991)
- Mr. DANIEL THURER, LL. D., LL. M. (Cambridge), Professor at the University of Zurich (1991)
- Mrs. FRANCESCA POMETTA, Bachelor of Arts, former Swiss Ambassador (1991)
- Mr. JEAN-FRANÇOIS AUBERT, LL. D., Professor at the University of Neuchâtel, former member of the Swiss National Council and Council of States (1993)
- Mr. JOSEF FELDMANN, Ph.D., tenured professor at the University of St. Gallen, Corps Commander (Rtd.) of the Swiss army (1993)
- Mrs. LILIAN UCHTENHAGEN, Doctor of Economics of the University of Basel, former member of the Swiss National Council (1993)
- Mr. GEORGES-ANDRÉ CUENDET, Bachelor of Laws of the University of Geneva, graduate of the Institute of Political Studies of the University of Paris, M.A. from Stanford University (USA), member of the Administrative Council of Cologne, Geneva (1993)
- Mr. ERNST A. BRUGGER, Doctor in economic geography, general manager of FUNDES, Private Foundation for Sustainable Development, consultant for economic development issues, professor at Zurich University (1995)
- Mr. JEAN-ROGER BONVIN, Doctor of Economics of the University of St Gallen, President of the Development Centre of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris (1996)

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, *President*

Mr. ERIC ROETHLISBERGER, *permanent Vice-President*

Mr. JEAN DE COURTEN, *Director of Operations*

Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, *member of the ICRC*

Mr. PETER FUCHS, *Director General*

Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, *member of the ICRC*

Mr. YVES SANDOZ, *Director for Principles, Law and Relations with the Movement*

The *International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)* and the *International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies*, together with the *National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies*, form the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.

The *ICRC*, which gave rise to the Movement, is an independent humanitarian institution. As a neutral intermediary in the event of armed conflict or unrest it endeavours, on its own initiative or on the basis of the Geneva Conventions, to bring protection and assistance to the victims of international and non-international armed conflict and internal disturbances and tension.

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

No. 314

September-October 1996

A note from the Editor	511
The International Committee of the Red Cross and humanitarian assistance: A policy analysis	
<i>David P. Forsythe</i>	512
Gustave Moynier and the peace societies	
<i>André Durand</i>	532

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

New access rules open the archives of the International Committee of the Red Cross to historical research and to the general public	
<i>Jean-François Pitteloud</i>	551
Rules governing access to the archives of the International Committee of the Red Cross	554
ICRC activities during the Second World War	
The ICRC infiltrated by the Nazis?	562
India: talking with the military	568
	509

REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS

Accession to the Geneva Conventions by the Republic of Lithuania	569
Argentina: Declaration in accordance with Article 90 of Protocol I	569

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

International Committee of the Red Cross (Dr Pierre Perrin, ed), <i>Handbook on War and Public Health</i> <i>Dr Gilbert Burnham</i>	570
Neil MacFarlane, Larry Minear, Stephen Shenfield, <i>Armed conflict in Georgia: A case study in humanitarian action and peacekeeping</i> <i>Marion Harroff-Tavel</i>	572
Recent publications	577