

CONTENTS

1989

Nos. 268-273

ARTICLES

	Pages
THE STRUGGLE AGAINST TORTURE	
The struggle against torture: Towards greater effectiveness	5
Hans Haug: Efforts to eliminate torture through international law	9
Francis Amar and Hans-Peter Gasser: How the International Committee of the Red Cross helps to combat torture	26
Pierre de Senarclens: SOS-Torture	33
Britt Wikberg: The Swedish Red Cross Centre for the rehabilitation of tortured refugees	38
INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW	
Jean de Preux: Synopsis VII—Combatant and prisoner-of-war status . .	42
Mutoy Mubiala: African States and the promotion of humanitarian principles	93
Françoise J. Hampson: Fighting by the rules: Instructing the armed forces in humanitarian law	111

Jean de Preux: Synopsis VIII—Conventions and Neutral Powers	125
Dr. Kamen Sachariew: States' entitlement to take action to enforce international humanitarian law	177
Hernán Salinas Burgos: The taking of hostages and international humanitarian law	196
Jean de Preux: Synopsis IX—Respect for the human being in the Geneva Conventions	217

**125th ANNIVERSARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL
RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT MOVEMENT**

Leon Stubbings: Youth and peace	51
Dr. Olga Milosevic: The lasting nature of the Red Cross	138
World Red Cross and Red Crescent Day 1989	236
● Joint Message of the League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies and the International Committee of the Red Cross	237
● Humanitarian Gesture—Reference paper	238

**125th ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION
OF 22 AUGUST 1864
FOR THE AMELIORATION OF THE CONDITION
OF THE WOUNDED IN ARMIES IN THE FIELD**

Commemorations	273
Jean Pictet: The First Geneva Convention	277
André Durand: The Geneva Conference of August 1864 as seen by the Geneva press	282
Marking the 125th anniversary of the 22 August 1864 Geneva Convention	465
	605

Jan Martenson: The 1864 Geneva Convention, a link between the ICRC and the United Nations 553

André Andries: The international challenges facing humanitarian law today, 125 years after its creation 557

RETRACING THE ORIGINS OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

Dr. Jean Guillermand: The contribution of army medical officers to the emergence of humanitarian law 306

Professor L. R. Penna: Written and customary provisions relating to the conduct of hostilities and treatment of victims of armed conflicts in ancient India 333

1789-1989

Maurice Aubert: From the Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen of 26 August 1789 to present-day international humanitarian law 349

THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT EMBLEMS

Yves Sandoz: The red cross and red crescent emblems: what is at stake . 405

François Bugnion: The red cross and red crescent emblems. 408

Professor Habib Slim: Protection of the red cross and red crescent emblems and the repression of misuse 420

Antoine Bouvier: Special aspects of the use of the red cross or red crescent emblem 438

Michael A. Meyer: Protecting the emblems in peacetime: The experiences of the British Red Cross Society 459

**ON THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF
THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT**

Applying the Fundamental Principles of the Red Cross and Red Crescent: a subject for continued thought.	501
Jean-Luc Blondel: The meaning of the word “humanitarian” in relation to the Fundamental Principles of the Red Cross and Red Crescent . . .	507
Frits Kalshoven: Impartiality and Neutrality in Humanitarian Law and Practice.	516
Marion Harroff-Tavel: Neutrality and Impartiality—The importance of these principles for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and the difficulties involved in applying them	536

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

IN GENEVA:

Appointments within the ICRC (January-February).	61
Death of Dr. Jacques de Rougemont, Honorary Member of the ICRC . . .	62
News from Headquarters	472
Appointments of two new members (November-December)	566

MISSIONS BY THE PRESIDENT

ICRC President in Belgium	143
ICRC President visits the United States of America.	228
Missions by the President (to Colombia, Peru, the Federal Republic of Germany, Israel, Italy)	360
President’s mission to New York	567

VISITS TO THE ICRC

President of the Swiss Confederation visits ICRC	471
Federal Councillor Flavio Cotti visits ICRC.	472

Federal Councillor Kaspar Villiger visits ICRC	567
--	-----

EXTERNAL ACTIVITIES:

January-February (covering November and December 1988)	63
March-April (covering January and February 1989)	147
May-June (covering March and April 1989)	229
July-August (covering May and June 1989)	364
September-October (covering July and August 1989)	474
November-December (covering September and October 1989)	571

IN THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT WORLD

Events within the Movement

8 May 1989—The humanitarian gesture	153
Supercamp 1989	480

Statutory meetings

Statutory meetings in Geneva (April 1989)	243
Joint Commission of the Empress Shōken Fund—Sixty-eighth distribution of income	250
Statutory meetings within the Movement (October 1989)	577
Council of Delegates (Geneva, 26-27 October 1989)	578
Resolutions of the Council of Delegates	580

Activities of the National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

Nineteenth Conference of Arab Red Crescent and Red Cross Societies (Cairo, 5-9 November 1988)	69
Pan-American Conference of National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (Dakar, 21-23 November 1988)	71
“Humanity and the media”	161
The Libyan Red Crescent Training and Study Centre	245

Colombian Red Cross Seminar on the contribution of disasters to development	248
Course on international humanitarian law for Dutch-speaking countries .	587

Recognition of National Societies

Recognition of the Dominica Red Cross Society	145
Recognition of the Saint Vincent and the Grenadines Society	586

Obituaries

Deaths of eminent members in the Movement	162
Death of Mr. Eustasio Villanueva Vadillo	482
Death of H.S.H. Princess Gina of Liechtenstein	588

MISCELLANEOUS

Message from the International Committee of the Red Cross to the participants at the Paris Conference on the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (7-11 January 1989)	74
Death of Colonel G.I.A.D. Draper, O.B.E.	371
Tribute to Gustave Moynier	484
The Paul Reuter Prize	592
Fourteenth Round Table of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law (San Remo, 12-16 September 1989)	593

New parties to the Conventions and Protocols

States party to the Protocols of 8 June 1977 (as at 31 December 1988).	76
Succession of the Republic of Kiribati to the 1949 Geneva Conventions .	80
Accession to the Protocols of the Republic of Gambia	80
Accession to the Protocols of the Republic of Mali	163

The Hellenic Republic ratifies Protocol I	254
The Hungarian People's Republic ratifies the Protocols	254
The Republic of Malta accedes to the Protocols	255
Spain ratifies the Protocols	372
The Republic of Peru ratifies the Protocols	374
The Principality of Liechtenstein ratifies the Protocols	488
The People's Democratic Republic of Algeria accedes to the Protocols	489
The Grand Duchy of Luxembourg ratifies the Protocols	490
The Republic of Côte d'Ivoire ratifies the Protocols	590
The People's Republic of Bulgaria ratifies the Protocols	590
The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ratifies the Protocols	591

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

Repertorio da pratica brasileira de direito internacional publico	81
Publications received (January-February)	83
Winning the human race—Report of the Independent Commission on International Humanitarian Issues	164
Wars of National Liberation in International Humanitarian Law (Christian Koenig)	165
The Law of War and Neutrality (Howard S. Levie)	167
Unaccompanied children in emergencies—A Field Guide for their care and protection (E. M. Ressler, N. Boothby, D. J. Steinbock)	168
War, Aggression and Self-defence (Yoram Dinstein)	256
De l'utopie à la réalité (From Utopia to Reality—Record of the Henry Dunant Symposium) (Ed. Roger Durand)	258
Guidelines for disseminating the Fundamental Principles of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement (Ed. Yolande Camporini)	263
Recent publications (May-June)	265
The International Committee of the Red Cross: Nazi persecutions and the concentration camps—Review and analysis of two recent works: <i>Mission impossible? Le CICR et les camps de concentration</i>	

<i>nazis</i> (Jean-Claude Favez) and <i>Facing the holocaust in Budapest— The International Committee of the Red Cross and the Jews in Hungary, 1943-1945</i> (Arieh Ben-Tov)	375
Armed Conflict and the New Law: Aspects of the 1977 Geneva Protocols and the 1981 Weapons Convention (M. A. Meyer, ed.)	491
The Law of Naval Warfare (Natalino Ronzitti, ed.)	492
Necessità e proporzionalità nell'uso della forza militare in diritto internazionale (Necessity and proportionality in the use of military force under international law) (Gabriella Venturini)	494
Documents on the Laws of War (Adam Roberts and Richard Guelff) . . .	601
Human Rights and Humanitarian Norms as Customary Law (Theodor Merón)	602
Table of Contents 1989	604
