

## OF THE KED CRUSS



Published every two months by the International Committee of the Red Cross for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement



#### INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Doctor of Laws of Zurich University, Doctor h.c. rer. pol. of Fribourg University (Switzerland), President (member since 1986)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Honorary Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights, Vice-President (1967)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Vice-President (1979)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Honorary doctorates from the Universities of Geneva and St. Gallen, Lawyer, former Vice-President of the Governing Board of the Swiss National Bank, President from 1976 to 1987 (1975)
- Mr. ATHOS GALLINO, Doctor h.c. of Zurich University, Doctor of Medicine, former mayor of Bellinzona (1977)
- Mr. ROBERT KOHLER, Master of Economics (1977)
- Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI, Doctor of Sciences (1979)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Zurich (1961-1973) (1980)
- Mr. HANS HAUG, Doctor of Laws, Honorary Professor at the University of St. Gallen for Business Administration, Economics, Law and Social Sciences, former President of the Swiss Red Cross (1983)
- Mr. PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), Banker (1984)
- Mr. RAYMOND R. PROBST, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Ambassador, former Secretary of State at the Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, Berne (1984)
- Mr. ODILO GUNTERN, Doctor of Laws, former member of the Swiss Council of States (1985)
- Mr. ANDRÉ GHELFI, former Central Secretary and Vice-President of the Swiss Federation of Metal Workers (1985)
- Mrs. RENÉE GUISAN, General Secretary of the International "Institut de la Vie", member of the Swiss Pro Senectute Foundation, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- Mr. ALAIN B. ROSSIER, Doctor of Medicine, former Professor for the rehabilitation of paraplegics at Harvard University. lecturer at the Medical Faculty of Geneva University, Professor of Paraplegia at Zurich University, former President of the International Medical Society of Paraplegia (1986)
- Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, barrister, lecturer at Geneva Law Faculty (1987)
- Mr. PAOLO BERNASCONI, Barrister, LL. L., lecturer in economic penal law at the Universities of St. Gallen and Zurich, former Public Prosecutor at Lugano, member of the Swiss Pro Juventute Foundation (1987)
- Mrs. LISELOTTE KRAUS-GURNY, Doctor of Laws of Zurich University (1988)
- Mrs. SUSY BRUSCHWEILER, nurse, Director of the Bois-Cerf Nursing School in Lausanne and professor at the College of Nursing in Aarau, President of the Swiss Association of Nursing School Directors (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES FORSTER. Doctor of Economics, Director of the Institute of Development Studies in Geneva (1988)
- Mr. PIERRE LANGUETIN, Master of Economics and Social Studies, Doctor h.c. of the University of Lausanne, former President of the Governing Board of the Swiss National Bank (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES MOREILLON, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Political Science, Secretary General of the World Organization of the Scout Movement, former Director General at the ICRC (1988)

#### EXECUTIVE BOARD

Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, President Mr. MAURICE AUBERT Mr. ATHOS GALLINO Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI Mr. PIERRE KELLER Mr. ANDRÉ GHELFI Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE

### INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

# CONTENTS

MAY-JUNE 1989 Nº 270

Dr. Kamen Sachariew: States' entitlement to take action to enforce international humanitarian law	177
The author analyses measures to implement humanitarian law both on the national level and as part of the repression of interna- tional crimes. He then examines the mechanisms for implementing the Geneva Conventions and Additional Protocol I from three different angles: the theory of State responsibility, the binding nature of these instruments and the means available to States party to the treaties. Lastly, he deals with the position of States and their practice as regards sanctions and collective measures taken by them in response to breaches of the Conventions.	
Hernán Salinas Burgos: The taking of hostages and international humanitarian law	196
After outlining the general aspects of the crime of hostage-taking under public international law and describing how that law de- veloped historically, the author analyses the provisions in the Geneva Conventions and their Additional Protocols relating to the ban on the taking of hostages in international and non-inter- national armed conflicts and considers the action taken by the ICRC in that connection.	
Jean de Preux: Synopsis IX — Respect for the human being in the Geneva Conventions	217

#### **INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS**

ICRC President visits the United States of America		
EXTERNAL ACTIVITIES:		
Africa — Latin America — Asia — Middle East	229	

#### IN THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT WORLD

#### 125th Anniversary of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement

World Red Cross and Red Crescent Day 1989	236
<ul> <li>Joint Message of the League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies and the International Committee of the Red Cross.</li> </ul>	237
• Humanitarian Gesture — Reference paper	238
Statutory meetings in Geneva (April 1989)	243
Activities of the National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies	245
• The Libyan Red Crescent Training and Study Centre	245
• Colombian Red Cross Seminar on the contribution of disasters to development	248
Joint Commission of the Empress Shôken Fund — Sixty-eighth distribution of income	250

#### **MISCELLANEOUS**

The Hellenic Republic ratifies Protocol I	254
The Hungarian People's Republic ratifies the Protocols	254
The Republic of Malta accedes to the Protocols	255

#### **BOOKS AND REVIEWS**

War, Aggression and Self-defence	(Yoram Dinstein)		256
----------------------------------	------------------	--	-----

Addresses of National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies	267
Recent publications	265
Guidelines for disseminating the Fundamental Principles of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement (Ed. Yolande Camporini)	263
De l'utopie à la réalité (From Utopia to Reality — Record of the Henry Dunant Symposium) (Ed. Roger Durand)	258

In its final three issues of 1989, the International Review of the Red Cross will deal with the following subjects:

- Retracing the origins of international humanitarian law to mark the 125th anniversary of the adoption of the Geneva Convention of 22 August 1864 (special edition);
- The red cross and red crescent emblem (special edition);
- The Fundamental Principles in action:
  - 1. Humanity, Impartiality, Neutrality.

#### ARTICLES SUBMITTED FOR PUBLICATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

The International Review of the Red Cross invites readers to submit articles relating to the various humanitarian concerns of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement. These will be considered for publication on the basis of merit and space.

- Manuscripts will be accepted in *French*, *English*, *Spanish*, *Arabic* or *German*. They should be typed, double-spaced, and no longer than 25 pages.
- Footnote numbers should appear superscript in the main text, and footnotes should be typed, double-spaced, and grouped at the end of the article.
- Bibliographical references should include at least the following details: (a) for books, the authors's initials and surname (in that order), book title (underlined), place of publication, publishers and year of publication (in that order), and page number(s) referred to (p. or pp.); (b) for articles, the author's initials and surname, articles title in inverted commas, title of periodical (underlined), place of publication, periodical date, volume and issue number, and page number(s) referred to (p. or pp.). The titles of articles, books and periodicals should be given in the original language of publication.
- Unpublished manuscripts will not be returned.
- Published works sent to the editor will be mentioned in the list of publications received and, if considered appropriate, reviewed.
- Manuscripts, correspondence and requests for permission to reproduce texts appearing in the *Review* should be addressed to the editor.

Articles, studies, and other signed texts from non-ICRC sources published in the *Review* reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC.