
INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS



Published every two months by the
International Committee of the Red Cross
for the International Red Cross
and Red Crescent Movement



INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Doctor of Laws of Zurich University, Doctor h.c. *rer. pol.* of Fribourg University (Switzerland), Doctor h.c. in International Relations of Minho University, Braga (Portugal), Doctor h.c. of Medicine of Bologna University (Italy), *President* (member since 1986)
- Mr. PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), banker, *Vice-President* (1984)
- Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, Bachelor of Arts, *Vice-President* (1990)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, *Vice-President* from 1984 to 1991 (1979)
- Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI, Doctor of Sciences (1979)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Zurich (1961-1973) (1980)
- Mrs. RENÉE GUISAN, General Secretary of the International "Institut de la Vie", Head of medico-social institutions in the Canton of Vaud, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, barrister, lecturer at Geneva Law Faculty (1987)
- Mr. PAOLO BERNASCONI, Barrister, LL. L., lecturer in economic penal law at the Universities of St. Gallen and Zurich, former Public Prosecutor at Lugano, member of the Swiss *Pro Juventute* Foundation (1987)
- Mrs. LISELOTTE KRAUS-GURNY, Doctor of Laws of Zurich University (1988)
- Mrs. SUSY BRUSCHWEILER, nurse, Director of the Bois-Cerf Nursing School in Lausanne and professor at the College of Nursing in Aarau, President of the Swiss Association of Nursing School Directors (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, Doctor of Economics, Director of the Institute of Development Studies in Geneva (1988)
- Mr. PIERRE LANGUETIN, Master of Economics and Social Studies, Doctor h.c. of the University of Lausanne, former President of the Governing Board of the Swiss National Bank (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES MOREILLON, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Political Science, Secretary General of the World Organization of the Scout Movement, former Director General at the ICRC (1988)
- Mr. MAX DAETWYLER, graduate in Economics and Social Sciences of the University of Geneva, Scholar in Residence of the International Management Institute (IMI) of Geneva (1989)
- Mr. MARCO MUMENTHALER, Doctor of Medicine, Professor of Neurology and Rector of the University of Berne (1989)
- Mr. RODOLPHE DE HALLER, M. D., former lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of the University of Geneva, President of the Swiss Association against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases (1991)
- Mr. DANIEL THURER, LL.M. (Cambridge) LL. D., professor at the University of Zurich (1991)
- Ms. FRANCESCA POMETTA, Bachelor of Arts, former Swiss Ambassador (1991)

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, *President*

Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, *permanent Vice-President*

Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, *member of the ICRC*

Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, *member of the ICRC*

Mr. PETER FUCHS, *Director General (from 1 May 1992)*

Mr. JEAN DE COURTEN, *Director of Operations*

Mr. YVES SANDOZ, *Director for Principles, Law
and Relations with the Movement*

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

CONTENTS

MARCH-APRIL 1992
No. 287

INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW: JUDICIAL GUARANTEES IN TIME OF ARMED CONFLICT

- Hans-Peter Gasser:** *Respect for fundamental judicial guarantees in time of armed conflict — The part played by ICRC delegates* 121

INTERNAL ARMED CONFLICT AND HOSTAGE-TAKING

- Carlos Jiménez Piernas:** *The protection of foreign workers and volunteers in situations of internal conflict, with special reference to the taking of hostages* 143

DISSEMINATION OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW AND OF THE PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS OF THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT

- René Kosirnik:** *Dissemination in the nineties* 173
- Guidelines for the '90s** 175
- Ricardo Camacho Zeas:** *Dissemination of international humanitarian law in Ecuador* 179
- Aristidis S. Calogeropoulos-Stratis:** *The humanitarian dimension of war — Protection of the individual, whether military or civilian . . .* 183

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

<i>NEWS FROM HEADQUARTERS</i> : New members elected to the Executive Board — ICRC appoints new Director General	187
<i>MISSIONS BY THE PRESIDENT</i>	188

IN THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT WORLD

NATIONAL RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES

José A. Beliz : The Red Cross Society of Panama, 1917-1992	193
---	-----

MISCELLANEOUS

Declaration by the United Arab Emirates	199
International Fact-Finding Commission holds its first meeting (Bern, 12-13 March 1992)	199

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

Menschlichkeit für alle — Die Weltbewegung des Roten Kreuzes und des Roten Halbmonds (<i>Humanity for all — The International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement</i>) (Hans Haug)	202
Accounts of the treatment of prisoners of war during the First and Second World Wars: Le calvaire des prisonniers de guerre roumains en Alsace-Lorraine, 1917-1918 (<i>The trials and tribulations of Romanian prisoners of war in Alsace-Lorraine, 1917-1918</i>) (Jean Nouzille) and Ma guerre sans fusil (décembre 1942-avril 1945) — Une chronique judiciaire de la captivité (<i>My war without a rifle — A lawcourt chronicle of captivity (December 1942-April 1945)</i>) (Stéphane Delattre)	206
Addresses of National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies	208

THE REVIEW IN 1992

In its six 1992 issues, the *Review* will deal, among other things, with the following subjects:

- **statutory meetings within the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement (Budapest, November 1991)**
- **international humanitarian law: judicial guarantees in time of armed conflicts**
- **internal armed conflict and hostage-taking**
- **humanitarian assistance in time of armed conflicts**
- **protection of the environment in time of armed conflicts**
- **dissemination of knowledge of international humanitarian law and the principles and ideals of the Red Cross and Red Crescent**
- **Swiss neutrality and ICRC neutrality**
- **naval warfare**
- **air warfare**
- **the contribution of 16th-century Spanish theologians and jurists to the emergence of the law of armed conflict**
- **more about the emblem**
- **how communication advances the humanitarian cause.**

ARTICLES SUBMITTED FOR PUBLICATION
IN THE *INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS*

The *International Review of the Red Cross* invites readers to submit articles relating to the various humanitarian concerns of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement. These will be considered for publication on the basis of merit and relevance to the topics to be covered during the year.

● Manuscripts will be accepted in *English, French, Spanish, Arabic* or *German*.

Texts should be typed, double-spaced, and no longer than 20 pages (or 4 000 words). Please send diskettes if possible (*Word-perfect 5.1* preferred).

● Footnotes (*no more than 30*) should be numbered superscript in the main text. They should be typed, double-spaced, and grouped at the end of the article.

● Bibliographical references should include at least the following details: (a) for books, the author's initials and surname (in that order), book title (underlined), place of publication, publishers and year of publication (in that order), and page number(s) referred to (p. or pp.); (b) for articles, the author's initials and surname, article title in inverted commas, title of periodical (underlined), place of publication, periodical date, volume and issue number, and page number(s) referred to (p. or pp.). The titles of articles, books and periodicals should be given in the original language of publication.

● Unpublished manuscripts will not be returned.

● Published works sent to the editor will be mentioned in the list of publications received and, if considered appropriate, reviewed.

● Manuscripts, correspondence and requests for permission to reproduce texts appearing in the *Review* should be addressed to the editor.

Articles, studies, and other signed texts from non-ICRC sources published in the *Review* reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC.