

MAY-JUNE 1986

TWENTY-SIXTH YEAR — No. 252

international review of the red cross



INTER ARMA CARITAS

**GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863**

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, former Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, *President* (member since 1975)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights, *Vice-President* (1967)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, *Vice-President* (1979)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Banker (1974)
- Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI, Doctor of Laws, former Vice-President of the ICRC (1977)
- Mr. ATHOS GALLINO, Doctor of Medicine, Mayor of Bellinzona (1977)
- Mr. ROBERT KOHLER, Master of Economics (1977)
- Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI, Doctor of Sciences (1979)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Zürich (1961-1973; 1980)
- Mr. HANS HAUG, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the St-Gall School of Advanced Economic and Social Studies, former President of the Swiss Red Cross (1983)
- Mr. PETER ARBENZ, Bachelor of Political Science (1983), (*on leave of absence since March 1986*)
- Mr. PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), Banker (1984)
- Mr. RAYMOND R. PROBST, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Ambassador, former Secretary of State at the Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, Berne (1984)
- Mr. ODILO GUNTERN, Doctor of Laws, former member of the Swiss Council of States (1985)
- Mr. ANDRÉ GHELFI, Central Secretary and Vice-President of the Swiss Federation of Metal Workers (1985)
- Mrs. RENÉE GUISAN, General Secretary of the international "Institut de la Vie", member of the Swiss Pro Senectute Foundation, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- Mr. DANIEL FREI, Professor of Political Science, University of Zurich (1986)
- Mr. ALAIN B. ROSSIER, Doctor of Medicine, former Professor for the rehabilitation of paraplegics at Harvard University, lecturer at the Medical Faculty of Geneva University, President of the International Medical Society of Paraplegia

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, *President*
Mr. MAURICE AUBERT
Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI
Mr. ATHOS GALLINO
Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI
Mr. PIERRE KELLER

The **International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)**, together with the League of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies and the 137 recognized National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, is one of the three components of the International Red Cross.

An independent humanitarian institution, the ICRC is the founding body of the Red Cross. As a neutral intermediary in case of armed conflicts or disturbances, it endeavours on its own initiative or on the basis of the Geneva Conventions to protect and assist the victims of international and civil wars and of internal troubles and tensions, thereby contributing to peace in the world.

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

ISSN 0020-8604

MAY-JUNE 1986 — No. 252

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

Sandra Singer: The protection of children
during armed conflict situations 133

Mr. Alexandre Hay, Doctor honoris causa,
Geneva University 169
Missions by the President of the ICRC 170
Death of Mr. Rodolfo Olgiati, honorary
member of the ICRC 171
Ratification of the Protocols by the Kingdom of
Belgium 172
Declarations of interpretation 172
Accession of the People's Republic of Benin to
the Protocols 175

External activities:

Africa — Latin America — Asia and Pacific
— Middle East 176

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

Seventeenth Conference of Arab Red Crescent
and Red Cross Societies 183
Second Asia and Pacific workshop on the
dissemination of international humanitarian
law 183

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

Development of International Humanitarian
Law (Géza Herczegh). 185
Henry Dunant le prédestiné (Gabriel
Mützenberger). 186

International Review of the Red Cross has been published, in French, under various titles, by the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) since 1869. Its first complete edition in English was issued in 1961.

- As the official organ of the ICRC and the International Red Cross,
- specializing in international humanitarian law and ICRC doctrine,
- recording the international activities of the Red Cross, mainly for reference purpose, as a chronicle of events,

International Review of the Red Cross provides a constant flow of information and maintains the necessary link between the members of the International Red Cross.

International Review of the Red Cross appears once every two months in three languages :

in English: INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS (from 1961)

in French: REVUE INTERNATIONALE DE LA CROIX-ROUGE

in Spanish: REVISTA INTERNACIONAL DE LA CRUZ ROJA (from 1976)

It also publishes, in German, a short edition, *Extracts*, of various articles which appear in the main editions.

EDITOR: Michel Testuz

ADDRESS: International Review of the Red Cross
17, avenue de la Paix
CH - 1202 - Geneva, Switzerland

SUBSCRIPTIONS: one year, Sw. frs. 30.—; single copy Sw. frs. 5.—.
Extracts in German: one year, Sw. frs. 10.—; single copy Sw. frs. 2.—.

Postal Cheque Account: No. 12 - 1767 Geneva

Bank account No. 129.986 Swiss Bank Corporation, Geneva

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.