

MARCH 1977

SEVENTEENTH YEAR — No. 192

international review of the red cross



INTER ARMA CARITAS

**GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863**

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, former Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, *President* (member since 1975)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Chairman of the Legal Commission, Director of the Henry Dunant Institute, Associate Professor at the University of Geneva, *Vice-President* (1967)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, *Vice-President* (1969)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, former ICRC Director-General and former President of the Executive Council (1967)
- Mr. WALDEMAR JUCKER, Doctor of Laws, Secretary, Union syndicale suisse (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICHT, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, Bachelor of Laws, former Ambassador (1971)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. MARION BOVÉE-ROTHENBACH, Master of Social Work (University of Michigan) Reader at the Ecole des Sciences sociales et politiques of the University of Lausanne (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Bank Manager (1974)
- Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT, Managing Director (1974)
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Laws, Minister Plenipotentiary, Chairman of the Council of Federal Polytechnic Schools (1975)
- Mr. THOMAS FLEINER, Master of Laws, Professor at the University of Fribourg (1975)
- Mr. HERBERT LÜTHY, Doctor of Philosophy, Professor of History at the University of Basle (1975)
- Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI, Doctor of Laws, Special Assistant to the President (1977)

Honorary members: Miss LUCIE ODIER, *Honorary Vice-President*;

Messrs. HANS BACHMANN,

GUILLAUME BORDIER, PAUL CARRY,

Mrs. MARGUERITE GAUTIER-VAN BERCHEM,

Messrs. ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, ÉDOUARD DE HALLER, ERIC MARTIN,

RODOLFO OLGIATI, MAX PETITPIERRE, PAUL RUEGGER,

DIETRICH SCHINDLER, FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET, ALFREDO VANNOTTI.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, *President*

Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICHT, *Vice-President*

Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI

Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT

Mr. THOMAS FLEINER

Mr. JEAN PICTET

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

MARCH 1977 - No. 192

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Charles Zorgbibe: Sources of the recognition of
belligerent status 111
- Professor R. Bierzanek: Humanitarian Law in
armed conflicts: The doctrine and practice of
Polish insurgents in the 19th Century 128
-

New structure for ICRC Medical Division 133

External activities:

- Africa — Middle East — Latin America — Asia 134
- Preparation of the 4th Session of the Diplomatic
Conference 146
-

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

- Nepal 147
- Training Seminar for future delegates of the
Finnish Red Cross. 149
- Lebanon 150
- Appeal to National Red Cross Societies 154
- Twenty-third International Conference of the Red
Cross 154
- World Red Cross Day 155
-

MISCELLANEOUS

- Twenty-fifth Anniversary of ICEM 156
- The International Institute of Humanitarian Law
of San Remo and courses on the Law of War 157
-

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

- 159

**REVUE INTERNATIONALE
DE LA CROIX-ROUGE**

**REVISTA INTERNACIONAL
DE LA CRUZ ROJA**

**EXTRACTS FROM
THE REVIEW**

GERMAN

**INTERNATIONAL
REVIEW OF
THE RED CROSS**

The French and Spanish editions, also issued every month, may be obtained at the same price.

Vierte Sitzungsperiode der Diplomatischen Konferenz über die Neubestätigung und die Weiterentwicklung des in bewaffneten Konflikten anwendbaren humanitären Völkerrechtes — Gründung des Vietnamesischen Roten Kreuzes — Anerkennung des Roten Kreuzes der Bahamas — Anerkennung des Kongolesischen Roten Kreuzes.

*The International Review is published each month by the
International Committee of the Red Cross*

17, avenue de la Paix, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland
Postal Cheque No. 12 - 1767.

Annual subscription: Sw. Fr. 30.— (\$10.—)
Single copy Sw. Fr. 3.— (\$1.—)

EDITOR: Michel TESTUZ

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.