

AUGUST 1976

SIXTEENTH YEAR — No. 185

international review of the red cross



INTER ARMA CARITAS

**GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863**

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, former Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, *President* (member since 1975).
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Chairman of the Legal Commission, Director of the Henry-Dunant Institute, Associate Professor at the University of Geneva, *Vice-President* (1967)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, *Vice-President* (1969)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, former ICRC Director-General (1967)
- Mr. WALDEMAR JUCKER, Doctor of Laws, Secretary, Union syndicale suisse (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICH, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, Bachelor of Laws, former Ambassador (1971)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. MARION BOVÉE-ROTHENBACH, Master of Social Work (University of Michigan), Reader at the Ecole des Sciences sociales et politiques of the University of Lausanne (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Bank Manager (1974)
- Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT, Managing Director (1974)
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Laws, Minister Plenipotentiary, Chairman of the Council of Federal Polytechnic Schools (1975)
- Mr. THOMAS FLEINER, Master of Laws, Professor at the University of Fribourg (1975)
- Mr. HERBERT LÜTHY, Doctor of Philosophy, Professor of History at the University of Basle (1975)

Honorary members: Miss LUCIE ODIER, *Honorary Vice-President;*

Messrs. HANS BACHMANN,

GUILLAUME BORDIER, PAUL CARRY,

Mrs. MARGUERITE GAUTIER-VAN BERCHEM,

Messrs. ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, ÉDOUARD DE HALLER, ERIC MARTIN,

RODOLFO OLGIATI, MAX PETITPIERRE, PAUL RUEGGER,

DIETRICH SCHINDLER, FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET, ALFREDO VANNOTTI.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, *President*

Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICH, *Vice-President*

Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT

Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE

Dr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP

Mr. JEAN PICTET

Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT

Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, *Deputy member*

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

AUGUST 1976 - No. 185

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

Yolande Diallo: African Traditions and Humanitarian Law 387

ICRC Field Hospital in Beirut 402

External activities:

Africa — Latin America — Middle East 408

In Geneva:

ICRC visitors 414

New Posters of the Geneva Conventions 415

*

Annual Report for 1975 416

The Red Cross and Social Welfare 419

Honduras 420

The Teaching of the law of war 423

. 428

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

MISCELLANEOUS

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

**REVUE INTERNATIONALE
DE LA CROIX-ROUGE**

**REVISTA INTERNACIONAL
DE LA CRUZ ROJA**

**EXTRACTS FROM
THE REVIEW**

GERMAN

**INTERNATIONAL
REVIEW OF
THE RED CROSS**

The French and Spanish editions, also issued every month, may be obtained at the same price.

Afrikanische Traditionen und humanitäres Völkerrecht — Tätigkeitsbericht 1975.

*The International Review is published each month by the
International Committee of the Red Cross*

17, avenue de la Paix, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland
Postal Cheque No. 12 - 1767.

Annual subscription: Sw. Fr. 30.— (\$10.—)
Single copy Sw. Fr. 3.— (\$1.—)

EDITOR: J.-G. LOSSIER

The International Committee of the Red Cross assume responsibility only for material over its own signature.